

Application for Federal Assistance SF-424

* 1. Type of Submission:

- ☐ Preapplication
☒ Application
☐ Changed/Corrected Application

* 2. Type of Application:

- ☒ New
☐ Continuation
☐ Revision

* If Revision, select appropriate letter(s):

* Other (Specify):

* 3. Date Received:

05/19/2021

4. Applicant Identifier:

5a. Federal Entity Identifier:

5b. Federal Award Identifier:

State Use Only:

6. Date Received by State:

7. State Application Identifier:

8. APPLICANT INFORMATION:

* a. Legal Name:

City of Los Angeles

* b. Employer/Taxpayer Identification Number (EIN/TIN):

(b)(6)

* c. Organizational DUNS:

0378480120000

d. Address:

* Street1:

100 West First Street

Street2:

* City:

Los Angeles

County/Parish:

* State:

CA: California

Province:

* Country:

USA: UNITED STATES

* Zip / Postal Code:

90012-4112

e. Organizational Unit:

Department Name:

Los Angeles Police Department

Division Name:

CTSOB

f. Name and contact information of person to be contacted on matters involving this application:

Prefix:

Mr.

* First Name:

Scott

Middle Name:

* Last Name:

Rate

Suffix:

Title:

Police Officer III

Organizational Affiliation:

* Telephone Number:

(b)(6)

Fax Number:

* Email:

(b)(6)

Application for Federal Assistance SF-424

* 9. Type of Applicant 1: Select Applicant Type:

C: City or Township Government

Type of Applicant 2: Select Applicant Type:

Type of Applicant 3: Select Applicant Type:

* Other (specify):

* 10. Name of Federal Agency:

Department of Homeland Security - FEMA

11. Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance Number:

97.132

CFDA Title:

Financial Assistance for Targeted Violence and Terrorism Prevention

* 12. Funding Opportunity Number:

DHS-21-TTP-132-00-01

* Title:

Fiscal Year (FY) 2021 Targeted Violence and Terrorism Prevention (TVTP)

13. Competition Identification Number:

Title:

14. Areas Affected by Project (Cities, Counties, States, etc.):

Add Attachment

Delete Attachment

View Attachment

* 15. Descriptive Title of Applicant's Project:

Providing Alternatives to Hinder Extremism (PATHE) Training Program

Attach supporting documents as specified in agency instructions.

Add Attachments

Delete Attachments

View Attachments

Application for Federal Assistance SF-424**16. Congressional Districts Of:*** a. Applicant * b. Program/Project

Attach an additional list of Program/Project Congressional Districts if needed.

17. Proposed Project:* a. Start Date: * b. End Date: **18. Estimated Funding (\$):**

* a. Federal	<input type="text" value="250,000.00"/>
* b. Applicant	<input type="text" value="0.00"/>
* c. State	<input type="text" value="0.00"/>
* d. Local	<input type="text" value="0.00"/>
* e. Other	<input type="text" value="0.00"/>
* f. Program Income	<input type="text" value="0.00"/>
* g. TOTAL	<input type="text" value="250,000.00"/>

*** 19. Is Application Subject to Review By State Under Executive Order 12372 Process?**

- ☐ a. This application was made available to the State under the Executive Order 12372 Process for review on .
- ☐ b. Program is subject to E.O. 12372 but has not been selected by the State for review.
- ☒ c. Program is not covered by E.O. 12372.

*** 20. Is the Applicant Delinquent On Any Federal Debt? (If "Yes," provide explanation in attachment.)**☐ Yes ☒ No

If "Yes", provide explanation and attach

21. *By signing this application, I certify (1) to the statements contained in the list of certifications and (2) that the statements herein are true, complete and accurate to the best of my knowledge. I also provide the required assurances** and agree to comply with any resulting terms if I accept an award. I am aware that any false, fictitious, or fraudulent statements or claims may subject me to criminal, civil, or administrative penalties. (U.S. Code, Title 218, Section 1001)**

☒ ** I AGREE

** The list of certifications and assurances, or an internet site where you may obtain this list, is contained in the announcement or agency specific instructions.

Authorized Representative:

Prefix: * First Name:

Middle Name:

* Last Name:

Suffix:

* Title: * Telephone Number: Fax Number: * Email: * Signature of Authorized Representative: * Date Signed:

PROVIDING ALTERNATIVES TO HINDER EXTREMISM (PATHE) PROGRAM

**APPLICATION SUBMITTED BY THE
LOS ANGELES POLICE DEPARTMENT
CITY OF LOS ANGELES, CALIFORNIA**

PROMISING PRACTICES: MULTIPLE PROJECT TRACK

OBJECTIVE 1: The local community has awareness of the radicalization to violence process and what the threat of targeted violence and terrorism looks like.

OBJECTIVE 4: Members of the local community have the ability to act on their awareness training and help members of their community before they threaten other members of the community by knowing how to contact – and understanding the role of – threat assessment and management teams.

\$250,000

Abstract

The Providing Alternatives to Hinder Extremism (PATHE) Program is a countering violence extremism program formulated by the Los Angeles Police Department (LAPD), with the Federal Bureau of Investigation, the Los Angeles Sheriff's Department, and the Los Angeles County Department of Mental Health. The program is a comprehensive approach and seeks to utilize a risk assessment measure to identify and assess prospective individuals, address their specific needs, link them to appropriate services across agencies and community resources, as well as follow up contacts to determine if the interventions have reduced the risk of their re-activation on a trajectory or pathway to violence. PATHE training was provided to public safety personnel, mental health professionals, and school counsels among others.

Under the Fiscal Year 2021 Targeted Violence and Terrorism Prevention Grant Program, Promising Practices – Multiple Projects Track, the LAPD is seeking \$250,000 in funding to update the curriculum for PATHE training with the objectives of a comprehensive approach to (1) raising awareness of radicalization to violence and (2) ensuring that targeted members of the Los Angeles region have the ability to act on their awareness training by knowing how to contact, and understand the role of, threat assessment and management teams.

City of Los Angeles – Los Angeles Police Department
Providing Alternatives to Hinder Extremism (PATHE) Program

The City of Los Angeles is the nation's second largest city with a population of over four million residents distributed over 468 square miles. The Greater Los Angeles Area (Los Angeles region), which cover the Los Angeles, Orange, San Bernardino, Riverside, and Ventura Counties, has a population of over 18 million distributed over 33,954 square miles. The Los Angeles region is uniquely vulnerable to acts of targeted violence because of its large geography, complex, modern infrastructure, and diverse cultural composition. Additionally, it is home to the nation's largest ports and is the epicenter of international business and entertainment.

Since 1970, the Los Angeles Police Department (LAPD) has had an intelligence unit responsible for the prevention of terrorism activities. The LAPD is a charter member agency in the Los Angeles Task Force on Terrorism which has been in existence since the planning of the 1984 Olympics. Currently, the LAPD's Counter-Terrorism and Special Operations Bureau aims to prevent terrorism by effectively sharing information aimed at disrupting terrorist's operational capability and addressing the underlying causes associated with the motivational component and to prepare the public and the city government for consequences associated with terrorist operations. The LAPD is a member of the Joint Regional Intelligence Center (JRIC), established in 2006, a cooperative effort between federal, state, and local law enforcement and public safety agencies to centralize the intake, analysis, synthesis, and appropriate dissemination of terrorism-related threat intelligence for the greater Los Angeles region.

In 2017, Providing Alternatives to Hinder Extremism (PATHE) was a countering violence extremism (CVE) program formulated by LAPD, in partnership with the Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI), the Los Angeles Sheriff's Department (LASD), and the Los Angeles County Department of Mental Health (LACDMH). The program aims to intervene with individuals at-risk of perpetrating violence and, working with the mental evaluation unit, to intervene and provide counseling and other services. In 2017, the program identified an individual who was making bomb threats and mental health professionals determined that the individual suffered from schizophrenia. The members were then able to provide the individual with the appropriate treatment and no criminal charges were made. However, due to operational necessities, the training was discontinued.

Under the Fiscal Year 2021 Targeted Violence and Terrorism Prevention Grant Program, Promising Practices – Multiple Projects Track, the LAPD is seeking \$250,000 in funding to update the curriculum for PATHE training with the objectives of a comprehensive approach to (1) raising awareness of radicalization to violence and (2) ensuring that targeted members of the Los Angeles area have the ability act on their awareness training by knowing how to contact – and understand the role of – threat assessment and management teams.

Needs Assessment

Historically, federal and local law enforcement served in reactive, investigative capacities following targeted violence and terrorism attacks. In the wake of the 1999 mass shooting at Columbine High School in Colorado, and with increasing urgency after the 9/11 attacks, proactive identification and interdiction of radicalization and mobilization to violence became a top priority for government, intelligence, and first responder communities, leading to the development of suspicious activity reporting (SAR) programs and training. As the number of

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homegrown violent extremist plots grew, CVE efforts evolved; agencies began to seek early opportunities for intervention and diversion – “offramps” for individuals who appeared to be on a pathway to committing violence.

The PATHE program aims to address the wide spectrum of violent extremism and provides an enhanced methodology to assess, identify, and manage behaviors of individuals encountered by law enforcement and civilians alike who express an extremist ideology, coupled with mental illness, from a course or pathway that historically resulted in violence. An important concern for the PATHE program is persons living with mental illness who are at greater risk to be a target for violent extremism recruiters, and if left without intervention, this vulnerable population may be somewhat agreeable parties who may willingly adopt or follow a dynamic leader, or ideology down the pathway to violence. The PATHE program is a comprehensive approach and (1) seeks to utilize a risk assessment measure to identify and assess prospective individuals, (2) address their specific needs, (3) link them to appropriate services across agencies and community resources, as well as (4) follow up contacts to determine if the interventions have reduced the risk of their re-activation on a trajectory or pathway to violence. This proposed program will fund the initial step of this comprehensive approach, providing training for the community to utilize a risk assessment tool and strategy.

Targeted Population. The Los Angeles region routinely faces a large volume of threats, as is indicated by the large number of leads handled by the FBI Threat Assessment Squad and the number of cases routinely being managed by the FBI Joint Terrorism Task Force. The Los Angeles region is uniquely vulnerable to acts of targeted violence because of its large geography, complex, modern infrastructure, and diverse cultural composition. Aside from its presence on the world's entertainment stage, many of the nation's most critical assets and infrastructure are concentrated in the Los Angeles/Long Beach Urban Area. The region is also home to the nation's largest and second largest ports - the Ports of Los Angeles and Long Beach, respectively. The Los Angeles Region is a leading world center of business, international trade, entertainment, culture, media, science, sports, technology, and education. With two new sports stadiums and two football teams coming to the region; and plans to host the 2022 Super Bowl, the 2026 World Cup, and the 2028 Olympics, the timing for this grant is ideal as it will allow the region to put in place a framework to reduce the threat of targeted acts of violence.

While a prospective individual's families, friends, and close associates are best positioned to observe and report pre-violence behavioral, verbal, and written indicators, they are often reluctant to do so. There is a need for community members outside of a person's close circle to be able to assess, identify, and report pre-violence behaviors. Rapport, community outreach, and education are key to encouraging early reporting. The targeted population for the PATHE training will be police officers, firemen, school counsels, mental health professionals, clergy, and private sector partners. All these professionals are embedded within the communities, and best suited to continue and expand the program. The training tiers will start from within the Los Angeles City limits, Los Angeles County, and the JRIC area of responsibility – Greater Los Angeles and County of Santa Barbara. Consultation between trained PATHE intervention teams provides an important, and potentially lifesaving, avenue for acting on observable indicators.

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Providing Alternatives to Hinder Extremism (PATHE) Program

Inventory. The LAPD has been a pioneer of numerous effective community-based law enforcement programs and initiatives, several of which have been expanded to other agencies within the region and beyond:

1. **CAMP** | In 2005, the LAPD Mental Evaluation Unit (MEU), working together with the LACDMH, developed and implemented a Case Assessment Management Program (CAMP) as a permanent investigative and follow-up entity. CAMP provides intensive, long term case management of individuals suffering from mental illness or mental health crises who are high utilizers of emergency services and/or at risk for violent encounters with police officers. CAMP assists field police officers with information regarding past incidents and actions of the individual, tactical considerations, as well as patterns of police response. CAMP identifies, tracks, and develops customized long-term intervention strategies. In addition, CAMP manages the access and removal of firearms by individuals of concern.
2. **START** | In 2008, CAMP implemented a strategy for School Threat Assessment Response Teams (START), bringing together LAPD, LACDMH, and schools in Los Angeles to provide comprehensive threat assessments and interventions specific to students and school environments. START provides post-intervention services, including case consultation, case management, linkage, follow-up, and periodic review of risk factors. START also provides training designed to increase awareness about targeted school violence among school administrators, faculty, parents, students, campus security, and law enforcement.
3. **iWATCH** | In 2007, this program was developed and widely socialized to complement the SAR initiative with greater focus on educating communities and encouraging reporting of behaviors and activities indicative of potential targeted violence. Community members can submit suspicious activity reports online or via the iWatchLA App. iWatchLA was designed in partnership with the LASD and business community, extending the community reporting mechanism throughout the County. This program has been a huge success.

Success of the PATHE program strongly depends on the participation of all agencies within the region. However, due to budget shortfalls, funding for PATHE training has been put on hold. With the Fiscal Year 2021 Targeted Violence and Terrorism Prevention Grant Program, the LAPD will be able to update the PATHE training and invite public safety personnel, health care professionals, clergy, and other private sector partners to participate in this program. PATHE is not a criminal prosecutorial tool and depends on holistic, multi-disciplinary participation and community engagement to ensure sustainability of the strategy by building transparency, trust, and understanding of how this model can benefit the individual in crisis, and the community.

Program Design

Problem Statement. Extensive data has been compiled illustrating that there is no single cause or pathway to targeted violence. Targeting a specific ideology or path ignores the reality that vulnerability to radicalization and mobilization to violence increases when specific traumatic

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psychosocial or life circumstances are present. These are more important than ideology in driving a person toward violence. A search of learning opportunities or programs within the Greater Los Angeles Area revealed some opportunities to have basic awareness of violent extremism, however, PATHE offers a more focused and tailored risk assessment and management strategy for personalized intervention, behavior management, and supportive alternatives to divert at-risk individuals.

An effective assessment depends on the information upon which it is formulated and understanding how various factors work to compound effect. PATHE builds on the threat assessment frameworks of START and CAMP, which focus on a pattern of behavioral and verbal cues people exhibit before committing a violent act. Both programs established behavioral risk assessment tools to identify those on a potential pathway to targeted violence and intervene early enough in the process to divert and link them to appropriate services. PATHE will supplement existing systems with a more comprehensive screening tool, which identifies “Driving Factors” and the “Most Common Risk Factors,” indicative of an elevated degree of risk. The proposed program will be offered across the Los Angeles region.

Program Goals and Objectives. PATHE has the goal of standardizing all processes, from intake through assessment, and deliver case management strategies tailored to address escalating factors like grievances, identity struggles, and isolation to divert individuals on a pathway to targeted violence.

The kind of successful intervention strategy envisioned by PATHE builds upon existing mental health and risk assessment practices by developing, fostering, and providing viable, accessible, long-term alternatives to address grievances, restore a healthy sense of identity and purpose, and nurture a sense of belonging and acceptance. A whole-of-government, whole-of-community response such as this requires a commitment from all involved stakeholders, and an understanding of every stakeholder’s capabilities and capacities, while working towards the common goal of making communities safer.

PATHE draws together existing capabilities, programs, and services to help prevent acts of targeted violence and effectively link persons with appropriate support. PATHE program will accomplish the following:

- Strengthen societal resistance against the drivers of violent extremism and ensure broad awareness of the threat of terrorism and targeted violence.
- Counter terrorist and violent extremist influence online.
- Develop prevention frameworks and enhance the ability to identify and respond to individuals at risk of mobilizing to violence.
- Develop and implement recidivism reduction programming to address individuals convicted of crimes related to terrorism and targeted violence.

The proposed PATHE program will answer Objectives 1 and 4 of the TVTP.

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Objective 1 – The local community has awareness of the radicalization to violence process and what the threat of targeted violence and terrorism looks like; PATHE Train-the-Trainer

The **PATHE 8-hour Train-the-Trainer Program** has the goal of training 250 PATHE trainers from the following groups.

- Law Enforcement & Public Safety
- Schools (K-12, Colleges & Universities)
- Clergy
- Mental Health Clinicians & Staff

The Joint Regional Intelligence Center (JRIC) has robust inroads into local law enforcement, public safety, mental health, and the education sector across the area of responsibility. These relationships will be used to identify PATHE participants.

The goal is to deliver 14 webinar or classroom train-the-trainer sessions. **The desired class size is 15-20 attendees, for a total of approximately 250 PATHE trainers.** Although a classroom delivery is preferable, the training to be developed will be delivered via webinar to accommodate counties that may choose this option if there are any lingering social distancing impacts of the COVID-19 Pandemic.

Train-the-Trainer Audience and Number of Deliveries:

Los Angeles	- 7*
Orange	- 2**
Riverside	- 1
San Bernardino	- 1
Ventura	- 1

*There are seven mutual aid areas (A-G) in Los Angeles County. A train-the-trainer delivery is proposed for each mutual aid area due to the size and population served.

**For practical reasons, many training programs in Orange County are delivered in a north and south county approach. PATHE would follow this pattern to ensure effective coverage.

PATHE Train-the-Trainer Program (Webinar or Classroom)

- AM (4 hours)
 - Module 1 – Case Studies (1 hr.)
 - Module 2 – Behavioral, Environmental, & Ideological Factors (1 hr.)
 - Module 3 – Subject Interview/Baseline Assessment (1.5 hrs.)
 - Module 4 – Resources, Services Linkage (.5 hr.)
 - *“LAPD Experience”*
- LUNCH
- PM (4 hours)
 - Module 5 – Community Reporting (.5 hr.)
 - Module 6 – Course Review (1 hr.)

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- Module 7 – Practical Application (1.5 hrs.)
- Subject Interviews, Case Assessments, Services Linkage, Course Review & Examination (1 hr.)

Performance Measures. LAPD will utilize a sign-in sheet that will capture basic demographic information such as gender identity, profession, and contact information. It will also maintain information on number of training sessions conducted and the number of participants. All data collected will be stored in a database and included within the required progress reporting.

Objective 4 – Members of the local community have the ability to act on their awareness training and help members of their community before they threaten other members of the community by knowing how to contact – and understanding the role of – threat assessment and management teams; PATHE Program

The PATHE trainers would then be supported by PATHE Program Administrators in the delivery of **PATHE 4-hour webinar or classroom sessions** to be delivered within their areas from to the respective discipline (e.g., public safety, education, mental health) stakeholders. **The desired class size is 36-40 attendees, for a total range of roughly 500 PATHE-trained professionals.**

The estimated population of these Los Angeles region is just below 19 million. The challenge of identifying individuals that may be radicalizing toward targeted violence in such a large region is a significant one. Having PATHE-trained individuals across the region within the professions that have a higher likelihood of encountering these individuals and providing effective publicity about this program to the regions served through the fusion centers and local agencies will be of great assistance in getting them the needed assistance before it is too late.

PATHE Training Audience:

- Law Enforcement & Public Safety
- Schools (K-12, Colleges & Universities)
- Mental Health Clinicians & Staff

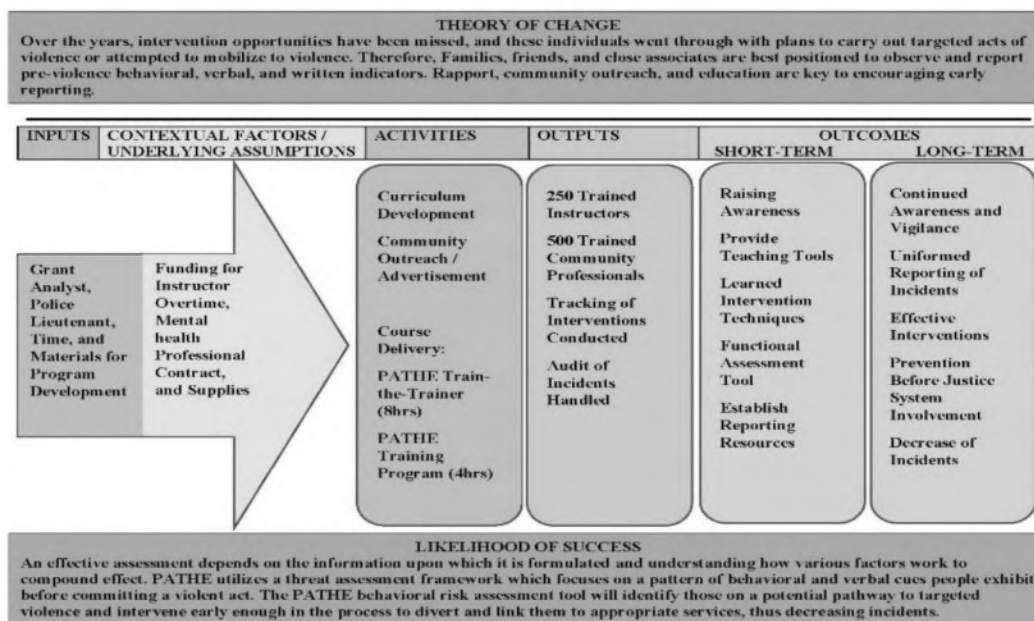
PATHE Program (Webinar or Classroom)

- 4 hours
 - Module 1 – Introduction to Targeted Mass Violence/Case Studies (.5 hr.)
 - Module 2 – Behavioral, Environmental, & Ideological Factors (1 hr.)
 - Module 3 – Community Reporting (1 hr.)
 - **BREAK**
 - Module 4 – Subject Interview/Baseline Assessment (1 hr.)
 - Module 5 – Resources, Services Linkage (.5 hr.)

Performance Measures. LAPD will utilize a sign-in sheet that will capture basic demographic information such as gender identity, profession, and contact information. It will also maintain information on number of training sessions conducted and the number of participants. All data collected will be stored in a database and included within the required progress reporting.

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Providing Alternatives to Hinder Extremism (PATHE) Program**

Logic Model



Organization

The Los Angeles Police Department will serve as the prime recipient and will provide fiscal and administrative oversight over the grant program. The LAPD has several years of experience in managing federal grants. It has been awarded and has successfully managed grants ranging from \$100,000 to \$16,000,000 from various local, state, and federal entities including FEMA and DOJ. The LAPD Grants Section consists of a Grants Manager and six Grants Analysts to oversee and report on over 30 active grants. A grants analyst will be assigned to manage the administrative aspects of the grant including preparing and submitting financial and progress reports and ensuring that all grant expenditures are following both the City and Department of Homeland Security's financial policies and guidelines.

The LAPD has a robust mental health intervention program comprised of 100 specially trained officers and 50 embedded clinicians from the Department of Mental Health. The LAPD is well-positioned to develop and administer this regionwide targeted violence and prevention framework. Through its fusion center, whole-of-community, and extensive public safety partnerships, the LAPD is positioned to develop a highly successful intervention program that will be of benefit to the entire region and country. The LAPD's demonstrated performance as an innovator in community-based policing and deep inroads into its community and surrounding region will ensure a rapid upstart to an effective program.

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System-Wide Mental Assessment Response Team (SMART): In 1993, Los Angeles was one of the first communities to develop and implement its police-mental health co-responder SMART program to supplement MEU activities. This program, which is co-supported by the LACDMH, helps uniformed officers effectively respond to and link people in crisis to appropriate mental health services. As of 2017, they deploy 17 SMART teams on a 24/7 basis.

Threat Management Unit: First established in February 1992, the Threat Management Unit (TMU) originally assumed investigative responsibility for selected cases where an individual demonstrated an abnormal fixation and generated a long-term pattern of harassment, threats, stalking, or unsolicited acts of visitation or telephonic or written communication in an annoying or threatening manner toward others. However, since its creation, TMU's sphere of responsibility increased to combat the growing complexities and emergence of new types of threats as well. TMU expanded its emphasis to include:

- Workplace violence
- Active shooter scenarios
- Targeted mass violence
- Prevention and awareness programs

TMU also created the innovative Threat Assessment Teams (TAT) to evaluate school place violence incidents in conjunction with multi-agency approach with human resources, mental health, legal services, the Los Angeles Unified School District and LAPD representatives. This program was the first of its kind in the country.

Key Personnel

Program Manager – Lieutenant Alex Vargas will oversee personnel assigned to PATHE, including the JRIC-based analysts who will analyze metrics and data as part of a larger regional school threat tracking initiative. He will implement, coordinate, and manage the PATHE, and conduct training.

Administrative Assistant/Training Coordinator – Sergeant II Jason Viega will assist in the day to day administrative duties and scheduling of trainers and community participants. He will assist in securing venues for training sites as well as all logistic needs for presentations.

Trainers – Instructor Detective III-I/Sergeant IIs assigned to the JRIC are highly trained to conduct threat assessments to the region. This includes school place threats, mass shooting threats, and terrorism attacks. Once they have been trained, it is the program's goal to capitalize on their experience as part of the Training Cadre. The Training Cadre will consist of personnel, such as Detectives, Sergeants, and a contracted Mental Health Worker.

Sustainability

The LAPD has developed several programs that have been sustained through difficult budget times. Successful initiatives are in the interest of public safety in the community and

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throughout the region. The onus is on the Training Cadre to ensure the full success of PATHE, which has traditionally been the most essential element to sustaining new initiatives.

During the grant period, the LAPD will seek to establish partnerships that will enable ongoing PATHE sustainment to be adopted by regional stakeholders and merged into existing workloads. Support will also be sought by the region's two fusion centers and their vast network of Terrorism Liaison Officers (TLOs). The focus of PATHE is closely aligned with the mission of the two fusion centers. Their support will not imply a significant workload once the program is fully developed and implemented. Like other initiatives that have been adopted by the fusion centers and regional partners, such as the TLO Program and SAR Initiative, PATHE will be a natural fit for inclusion in our region's suite of targeted violence prevention programs.

Lastly, the Los Angeles/Long Beach Urban Area's Relative Risk Score ranking is 2, which, aside from FY 2013 and FY 2014, is consistent with all previous ranking determinations since the inception of the Department of Homeland Security (DHS) Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA) Homeland Security Grant Program. Determining factors include infrastructure valuation, border crossings, visitors, density, air and seaport traffic, and the threat to the region's population and economy. When needed, UASI and SHSGP allocations can be pursued to ensure the necessary shoring up of the program, should additional funding be needed. The amount is not anticipated to be significant and should be supported due to its close alignment with other legacy programs.

Sustainment is not perceived to be a challenge due to the need for this targeted prevention framework in the Los Angeles region.

Budget Detail and Narrative

Sworn Overtime. Funds in the amount of \$170,000 will be used for Instructor Overtime. The overtime will enable the Los Angeles Police Department's (LAPD) to conduct PATHE training and outreach activities including risk assessment and interventions until other trained teams are operational. The average sworn overtime rate is \$100 per hour.

1,700 hours x \$100 per hour = **\$170,000**

Contracted Mental Health Worker. Funds in the amount of \$75,000 will be used to contract a Mental Health Worker. This individual will be an integral part of the Training Cadre. This individual will work with Sworn personnel in conducting PATHE training and other activities such as risk assessments and interventions. The cost of this individual is \$500 per day.

150 days x \$500 per day = **\$75,000**

Operational Costs. Funds in the amount of \$5,000 will be used for basic supplies for development of the PATHE training such as paper, pens, training handouts, pocket guides, and advertisement posters.

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Paper = \$100

Pens = \$25

Handouts (English and Spanish) 1,000 units = \$900

Pocket Guides (English and Spanish) 1,000 units = \$605

Advertisement Posters (English and Spanish) 1,000 units = \$830

Laptop 1 unit = \$2540

Total: **\$5,000**

Budget Category	Federal Request
Personnel – Sworn Overtime	\$170,000
Fringe Benefits	\$0
Travel	\$0
Supplies	\$5,000
Contractual	\$75,000
Other	\$0
Total Direct Costs	\$250,000
Indirect Costs	\$0
TOTAL PROJECT COSTS	\$250,000

Appendix - A

Organization Name	Los Angeles Police Department
Project Title	Providing Alternatives to Hinder Extremism (PATHE)
Grant Number	DHS-21-TTP-132-00-01
Grant Implementation Period	10/1/221 to 09/30/2023

Project Goal Statement

PATHE has the goal of standardizing all processes, from intake through assessment, and deliver case management strategies tailored to address escalating factors like grievances, identity struggles, and isolation to divert individuals on a pathway to targeted violence.

Target Population

- Law Enforcement & Public Safety
- Schools (K-12, Colleges & Universities)
- Mental Health Clinicians & Staff
- Clergy

Goal 1: Develop prevention frameworks and enhance the ability to identify and respond to individuals at risk of mobilizing to violence.

Objective 1.1: Train the Trainer

Objective 1.2: Train Community Stakeholders

Goal 1 IMPLEMENTATION PLAN

Objectives	Activity	Inputs/Resources	Time Frame	Anticipated Outputs
Objective 1.1:	Activity 1.1.1 - Update course material	Canvass for gap analysis, interview subject matter experts, collect data for training material, contract Mental Health Worker	Q1 - Q2	Finalized curriculum for (8) hour presentation
	Activity 1.1.2 - Identify and train the trainers	Establish main training cadre, select based on geographic locations	Q3 - Q8	Train approx. (250) PATHE Trainers
Objective 1.2:	Activity 1.2.1 - Update course material	Canvass for gap analysis, interview subject matter experts, collect data for training material	Q1 - Q3	Finalized curriculum for (4) hour presentation
	Activity 1.2.2 - Identify and train community stakeholders	Incident mapping, select accordingly to geographical locations	Q4 - Q8	Train approx. (500) Community Stakeholders

Goal 1 MEASUREMENT PLAN

Activity #	Performance Measures	Data Collection Method and Timeframe
1.1.1	Publish training material and update curr	Research Q1 - Q2 ; Ongoing monitoring crime stats for current case studies Q3 - Q8
1.1.2	250 Trained Trainers	Sign-in sheets requiring demographic information Q3 - Q8
1.2.1	Publish training material and update curr	Research Q1 - Q3 ; Ongoing monitoring crime stats for current case studies Q3 - Q8
1.2.2	500 Trained Community Stakeholders	Sign-in sheets requiring demographic information Q4 - Q8

APPENDIX A: RISK MANAGEMENT PLAN

Risk Identified	Risk Analysis	Risk Mangement Plan
Delay in Delivery	Potential delays due to contracting Mental Health Worker	Ensure robust out reach to generate interest, process all required documents in a timely manner
Marketing	Missed opportunities due to being unprepared or limited media vehicles for outreach	Ensure robust out reach to generate interest, Immediately begin creating ads and flyers, distribute online - monitor and adjust target areas as necessary to ensure participation.
Shortage of Funds	Wasted funds on partially filled classes	Maximize attendance for all classes, Set minimums for attendance - if not met, reschedule the class

Appendix - B

ALEJANDRO (ALEX) VARGAS, JR.

(b)(6)

PROFILE

- Demonstrated performance in domestic and international intelligence and homeland security
- Development of policy, operational, and analytical solutions for real-world homeland security challenges
- Expertise in counter-terrorism, tactical planning, interview tactics, and special event and CIKR threat assessments
- Multi-discipline engagements, development of information-sharing practices and collaborative relationships

PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

Deputy Director, Joint Regional Intelligence Center (JRIC)

2019 to Present

Direct strategic counter-terrorism, special operations, and policy initiatives in support of public safety.

- Develop operational strategies and advisories in response to emerging threats and actual crises.
- Accelerate public safety and emergency response by overseeing intelligence analysis and reporting, and communication of classified and unclassified intelligence.
- Direct analysis and monitoring for the Situational Awareness Watch Unit by conducting daily intelligence briefings for law, fire, emergency management, public health enhancing threat identification and strengthening collaborations with federal partner agencies.
- Head Critical Infrastructure Key Resource (CIKR) Protection analysis of threats against critical assets.
- Advise teams of officers and analysts across 13 working groups (Narcotics, Al Qaeda/ISIS, Domestic Terrorism, Maritime Sector, Human Trafficking, and others).

(Top Secret/SCI Clearance: FBI)

Lieutenant I, Adjutant, Counter-Terrorism and Special Operations Bureau, Los Angeles Police Department (LAPD)

2016 to 2019

- Executed daily administrative operations for the Major Crimes Division and Metropolitan Division (specialized uniform assignments, SWAT, K-9, and Crime Suppression Units), Emergency Services Division (Bomb Squad, HazMat, and Emergency Management), Air Support Division (Helicopters and fixed wings).
- Forged partnerships with the FBI, CIA, DHS, and DEA, and over 100 local/state public safety and health agencies, amplifying security planning and emergency response initiatives.
- Risk management of civil rights audits of police use of force, pursuits, and personnel complaints.

Lieutenant I, Watch Commander, LAPD

2014 to 2016

- Directed and coordinated daily policing, patrol activities, and large-scale tactical operations for assigned areas within the Hollywood Entertainment District.
- Orchestrated security, threat assessments, and tactical planning for award shows and major events.

Sergeant II, Los Angeles Joint Terrorism Task Force (JTTF)

2008 to 2014

- Investigated, interrogated, and provided surveillance on multiple national and international terrorism subjects accelerating prevention of acts of terrorism.
- Conducted executive intelligence briefs and training; supervised tactical teams to accelerate threat communications and threat response planning.

(Top Secret/SCI Clearance: FBI; Deputized Federal U.S. Marshal, FBI Los Angeles JTTF)

Supervisor, Joint Regional Intelligence Center (JRIC)

2005 to 2008

- Supervised a multidisciplinary team representing law, fire, public health, and federal intelligence agencies, resulting in seamless delivery of intelligence reports.
- Recognized Subject Matter Expert (SME) on Al Qaeda, Al Qaeda-affiliated associates, and Sunni extremists; directed intelligence analysis on multiple national and international terrorism subjects accelerating prevention of acts of terrorism.

EDUCATION & TRAINING

Doctor of Policy Planning and Development (Doctoral Candidate) | University of Southern California (Expected 2024)

Master of Arts in Security Studies | Naval Postgraduate School, Center for Homeland Defense and Security (2010)

- Thesis: Applying Psychosocial Theories of Terrorism to the Radicalization Process: A Mapping of De La Corte's Seven Principles to Homegrown Radicals

FBI Executive Fellowship, Counter-Terrorism | FBI

Bachelor of Science in Occupational Studies | California State University Long Beach

Crime and Intelligence Analysis Certificate | California State University, Fullerton

Terror Medicine and Mass Casualty Management Course | Hadassah Hospital, Israel

Arab Culture and Environment Professional Course | IDC, Herzliya, Israel

Executive Certificate Program in Counter-Terrorism Studies | IDC, Herzliya, Israel

SPECIAL ASSIGNMENTS AND PROJECTS

FBI Counter-Terrorism Division | International Terrorism Operations Section (ITOS)

- Served as Adjutant to the Deputy Chief of Counter-Terrorism and Special Operations Bureau performing a wide array of sensitive intelligence and counterterrorism activities in support of national and homeland security within the ITOS at the National Counter-Terrorism Center (NCTC).

Providing Alternatives to Hinder Extremism (PATHE)

- Led a multi-agency, multi-disciplinary team that developed the violence intervention model, known as Providing Alternatives to Hinder Extremism (PATHE), from conception to application. The program resides in LAPD's CAMP Mental Evaluation Unit and is responsible for the intervention of potential violent persons.

Situational Awareness Watch (SAW) Unit, JRIC

- Pioneered the JRIC's SAW Unit, greatly enhancing intake, analysis, synthesis, and dissemination of classified and unclassified threat intelligence.

Protest-Related Unrest Oversight, JRIC

- Managed the collection of threat intelligence during the protest-related unrest in 2020 and early 2021. Ensured policies and practices fully harmonized with First Amendment Rights, protecting civil rights while providing intelligence that was invaluable to keeping lawful protesters, public safety officials and responders, and the community safe.

Threat Prioritization Initiative, JRIC

- Implemented the JRIC's Threat Prioritization Initiative, including the collection management platform, portfolios, and intelligence production for the JRIC's six-county area of operation.

ADDITIONAL EXPERIENCE

Sergeant, LAPD (2004 to 2006)

Detective, LAPD (1999 to 2003)

Patrol Officer, LAPD (1994 to 1999)

US Navy Reserves, PO3/HM3 (1993 to 1999)

Jason Veiga

(b)(6)

Work Experience:

Los Angeles Police Department (1995-2021; 26 years)

- Police Officer – 13 years (1995-2008)
- Police Sergeant – 13 years (2008-2021)

Education:

California State University Fullerton (2005)

- Bachelors of Arts – Administration of Justice

Boston University (2009)

- Master of Arts – Criminal Justice

Teaching Experience:

Los Angeles Police Department

Department Training:

- Handgun Instructor – Firearms Safety/Firearms Proficiency (23 years)
- Shotgun Instructor – Shotgun Safety/Shotgun Proficiency (22 years)
- Watch Commander School – Terrorism Awareness (7 years)
- Supervisor School – Suspicious Activity and Terrorism Awareness (7 years)
- Roll Call Training – Various topics (26 years)
- Terrorism Liaison Officer – Terrorism Trends Updates (7 years)

Community Training:

- Run, Hide, Fight Class – Active Shooter / Terrorism Awareness & Preparedness (7 years)
- Community Police Academy – Terrorism Awareness (7 years)
- LAPD Clergy Council Meeting – Terrorism Awareness (7 years)
- Neighborhood Watch Meetings – Terrorism Awareness (7 years)

Joint Regional Intelligence Center

Topic:

- Terrorism Liaison Officer Basic Course (4 years)

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS

CA25

CA27

CA28

CA29

CA30

CA31

CA32

CA33

CA34

CA35

CA36

CA37

CA39

CA46

EMW-2021-GR-APP-00057

Application Information

Application Number: EMW-2021-GR-APP-00057

Funding Opportunity Name: Fiscal Year (FY) 2021 Targeted Violence and Terrorism Prevention (TVTP)

Funding Opportunity Number: DHS-21-TTP-132-00-01

Application Status: Pending Review

Applicant Information

Legal Name: Los Angeles Police Department

Organization ID: 2625

Type: City or township governments

Division:

Department:

EIN: (b)(6)

EIN Shared With Organizations:

DUNS: 037848012

DUNS 4: 0000

Congressional District: Congressional District 34, CA

Physical Address

Address Line 1: 100 West First Street, Suite 842

Address Line 2: [Grantee Organization > Physical Address > Address 2]

City: Los Angeles

State: California

Province:

Zip: 90012-[Grantee Organization > Physical Address > Zip 4]

Country: UNITED STATES

Mailing Address

Address Line 1: 100 West First Street, Suite 842

Address Line 2: [Grantee Organization > Mailing Address > Address 2]

City: Los Angeles

State: California

Province:

Zip: 90012-[Grantee Organization > Mailing Address > Zip 4]

Country: UNITED STATES

SF-424 Information

Project Information

Project Title: Providing Alternatives to Hinder Extremism (PATHE) Program

Program/Project Congressional Districts: Congressional District 25, CA

Proposed Start Date: Fri Oct 01 00:00:00 GMT 2021

Proposed End Date: Sat Sep 30 00:00:00 GMT 2023

Areas Affected by Project (Cities, Counties, States, etc.): Los Angeles County, Orange County, San Bernardino County, Ventura County, Riverside County

Estimated Funding

Funding Source	Estimated Funding (\$)
Federal Funding	\$250000
Applicant Funding	\$0
State Funding	\$0
Local Funding	\$0
Other Funding	\$0
Program Income Funding	\$0
Total Funding	\$250000

Is application subject to review by state under the Executive Order 12373 process? Program is not covered by E.O. 12372.

Is applicant delinquent on any federal debt? false

Contacts

Contact Name	Email	Primary Phone Number	Contact Types
Stella Larracas	(b)(6)		Signatory Authority
Barbra Ann Montesquieu			Secondary Contact Authorized Official
Scott Rate			Primary Contact

SF-424A

Budget Information for Non-Construction Programs

Grant Program: Targeted Violence and Terrorism Prevention Grant Program

CFDA Number: 97.132

Budget Object Class	Amount
Personnel	\$170000
Fringe Benefits	\$0
Travel	\$0
Equipment	\$0
Supplies	\$5000
Contractual	\$75000
Construction	\$0
Other	\$0
Indirect Charges	\$0
Non-Federal Resources	Amount
Applicant	\$0
State	\$0
Other	\$0
Income	Amount
Program Income	\$0

How are you requesting to use this Program Income? [\$budget.programIncomeType]

Direct Charges Explanation:

Indirect Charges explanation:

Forecasted Cash Needs (Optional)

	First Quarter	Second Quarter	Third Quarter	Fourth Quarter
Federal	\$	\$	\$	\$
Non-Federal	\$	\$	\$	\$

Future Funding Periods (Years) (Optional)

First	Second	Third	Fourth
\$150000	\$100000	\$	\$

Remarks:

SF-424C

Budget Information for Construction Programs

Assurances for Non-Construction Programs

Form not applicable? false

Signatory Authority Name: Barbra Ann Montesquieu

Signed Date: Tue May 25 00:00:00 GMT 2021

Signatory Authority Title: Senior Management Analyst II

Certification Regarding Lobbying

Form not applicable? false

Signatory Authority Name: Barbra Ann Montesquieu

Signed Date: Tue May 25 00:00:00 GMT 2021

Signatory Authority Title: Senior Management Analyst II

Disclosure of Lobbying Activities

Form not applicable? false

Signatory Authority Name: Barbra Ann Montesquieu

Signed Date: Tue May 25 00:00:00 GMT 2021

Signatory Authority Title: Senior Management Analyst II

CERTIFICATION REGARDING LOBBYING

Certification for Contracts, Grants, Loans, and Cooperative Agreements

The undersigned certifies, to the best of his or her knowledge and belief, that:

(1) No Federal appropriated funds have been paid or will be paid, by or on behalf of the undersigned, to any person for influencing or attempting to influence an officer or employee of an agency, a Member of Congress, an officer or employee of Congress, or an employee of a Member of Congress in connection with the awarding of any Federal contract, the making of any Federal grant, the making of any Federal loan, the entering into of any cooperative agreement, and the extension, continuation, renewal, amendment, or modification of any Federal contract, grant, loan, or cooperative agreement.

(2) If any funds other than Federal appropriated funds have been paid or will be paid to any person for influencing or attempting to influence an officer or employee of any agency, a Member of Congress, an officer or employee of Congress, or an employee of a Member of Congress in connection with this Federal contract, grant, loan, or cooperative agreement, the undersigned shall complete and submit Standard Form-LLL, "Disclosure of Lobbying Activities," in accordance with its instructions.

(3) The undersigned shall require that the language of this certification be included in the award documents for all subawards at all tiers (including subcontracts, subgrants, and contracts under grants, loans, and cooperative agreements) and that all subrecipients shall certify and disclose accordingly. This certification is a material representation of fact upon which reliance was placed when this transaction was made or entered into. Submission of this certification is a prerequisite for making or entering into this transaction imposed by section 1352, title 31, U.S. Code. Any person who fails to file the required certification shall be subject to a civil penalty of not less than \$10,000 and not more than \$100,000 for each such failure.

Statement for Loan Guarantees and Loan Insurance

The undersigned states, to the best of his or her knowledge and belief, that:

If any funds have been paid or will be paid to any person for influencing or attempting to influence an officer or employee of any agency, a Member of Congress, an officer or employee of Congress, or an employee of a Member of Congress in connection with this commitment providing for the United States to insure or guarantee a loan, the undersigned shall complete and submit Standard Form-LLL, "Disclosure of Lobbying Activities," in accordance with its instructions. Submission of this statement is a prerequisite for making or entering into this transaction imposed by section 1352, title 31, U.S. Code. Any person who fails to file the required statement shall be subject to a civil penalty of not less than \$10,000 and not more than \$100,000 for each such failure.

* APPLICANT'S ORGANIZATION

City of Los Angeles

* PRINTED NAME AND TITLE OF AUTHORIZED REPRESENTATIVE

Prefix: * First Name: Middle Name:
* Last Name: Suffix:
* Title:

* SIGNATURE:

* DATE: